IDS 2935: Climate Change Economic Impacts, Damages, and Policies Quest 2

I. Course Information

Spring 2024 Meeting Day/Time/Location: Mondays 1:55 PM - 3:50 PM ARCH 0213 and Wednesdays 1:55 PM - 2:45 PM MAT 0002

Attendance is required and part of your grade.

Primary General Education Designation: Social & Behavioral Sciences Secondary General Education Designation: International (N) Writing Designation: No writing designation

A minimum grade of C is required for general education credit

Instructor

Dr. Michelle Phillips – <u>michellephillips@ufl.edu</u> Office location: 336 Matherly Hall Office hours: Mondays 11:20am-12:10pm in MAT 336 Wednesdays 11:20am-12:10pm in MAT 336

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Course Description

This class will ultimately tackle the question: What are the causes and societal costs of global climate change? Along the way, several related questions will be asked and addressed: what are the economic damages from climate change?, how do we measure them?, what are the expected impacts and monetary implications of these impacts?, what are the impacts of current policies?, and how are countries addressing climate change? This class examines the relationship between humans and the environment, with a focus on climate change and emissions policy. Students will study interdisciplinary topics touching the fields of economics, political science, law, science, and marketing. Topics covered include: the science behind climate change (science), perceptions about climate change (marketing), fossil fuel subsidies (economics), approaches to mitigation, adaptation, and geoengineering (economics and engineering), the legal basis for greenhouse gas mitigation in the United States (law) and the political economy of climate change votes in the US government (political science).

General Education Designation and statement

Social and Behavioral Sciences (S)

Social and behavioral science courses provide instruction in the history, key themes, principles, terminology, and underlying theory or methodologies used in the social and behavioral sciences. Students will learn to identify, describe and explain social institutions, structures or processes. These courses emphasize the effective application of accepted problem-solving techniques. Students will apply formal and informal qualitative or quantitative analysis to examine the processes and means by which individuals make personal and group decisions, as well as the evaluation of opinions, outcomes or human behavior. Students are expected to assess and analyze ethical perspectives in individual and societal decisions.

International (N)

International courses promote the development of students' global and intercultural awareness. Students examine the cultural, economic, geographic, historical, political, and/or social experiences and processes that characterize the contemporary world, and thereby comprehend the trends, challenges, and opportunities that affect communities around the world. Students analyze and reflect on the ways in which cultural, economic, political, and/or social systems and beliefs mediate their own and other people's understanding of an increasingly connected world.

Required & Recommended Course Materials (to purchase/rent)

Required textbook: "The Climate Casino: Risk, Uncertainty, and Economics for a Warming World" by William Nordhaus. ISBN: 978-0300212648. Note: Any version of the textbook works (hardcopy, paperback, or e-book).

Additional readings and short videos will be posted in Canvas and will be available free of charge.

Additional Reading Materials and Videos (provided by instructor)

A three-decade long water dispute heads to the supreme court. NPR. January 7, 2020. *Multidisciplinary (Law and Economics).

Archsmith, James, Anthony Heyes, and Soodeh Saberian. 2018. Air quality and error quantity: pollution and performance in a high-skilled, quality-focused occupation. Journal of the Association of Environmental and Resource Economists. Volume 5, Number 4. *Multidisciplinary (Sports Economics)

Auffhammer, Maximilian and Catherine Wolfram. 2018. Bitcoins Should Be Called BTUcoins, and That's a Problem. UC Berkeley Energy Blog.

Before the Flood. 2016. National Geographic. *Multidisciplinary (Economics, Law, Science). (If time permits)

Coady, David, Ian Parry, Nghia-Piotr Le, and Baoping Shang. IMF Working Papers. 2019. Global Fossil Fuel Subsidies Remain Large: An Update Based on Country-Level Estimates.

Davis, Lucas. Energy Efficiency Talk. UC Berkeley. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R9JPajdB1JA

Fiscal policies for Paris Climate Strategies: From principle to Practice. IMF. 2019.

Florida's Energy Future. Bob Graham Center. 2015. https://vimeo.com/140829317

From Paris to Pittsburg. 2018. National Geographic. *Multidisciplinary (Economics, Law, Science).

Global Warming (NASA earth observatory) video. <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZzCA60WnoMk</u> *Multidisciplinary (Science).

How do ice cores allow researchers to look at global climate change? (University of Maine) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kKVqEnFVSCU&feature=youtu.be *Multidisciplinary (Science).

Ice core data (Associated Press) <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-IQvULoG25o&feature=youtu.be</u> *Multidisciplinary (Science).

Ice on Fire. HBO. 2019. *Multidisciplinary (Economics, Law, Science).

Jayachandran, Seema. 2018. Thinking Globally to Mitigate Climate Change: Paying Local Communities to Protect Forests. J-Pal. <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_MvE7GVrOLc&feature=youtu.be</u>

Jouzel, J. 2004. EPICA Dome C Ice Cores Deuterium Data. IGBP PAGES, World Data Center for Paleoclimatology, Data Contribution Series # 2004 - 038. NOAA/NGDC Paleoclimatology Program, Boulder CO, USA. doi: 10.3334/CDIAC/cli.007 *Multidisciplinary (Science).

London Cholera Outbreak: Early data visualizations (Duke University). <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w04vfJCwb_s&list=PL1M5TsfDV6Vui-</u> <u>q_q1Bq5kF2Y77udGwWx&index=28</u>*Multidisciplinary (Epidemiology, Statistics).

Nordhaus, William. 2017. Projections and Uncertainties About Climate Change in an Era of Minimal Climate Policies. NBER.

PBS News Hour. As climate change parches Somalia, frequent drought comes with conflict over fertile land. <u>https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/as-climate-change-parches-somalia-frequent-drought-comes-with-conflict-over-fertile-land</u>

Ted Talk: Esther Duflo: Social experiments to fight poverty. <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0zvrGiPkVcs</u> Yale Climate Opinion Map. <u>https://climatecommunication.yale.edu/visualizations-data/ycom-us/</u> *Multidisciplinary (Marketing).

Zheng, Siqi and Matthew E. Kahn. 2017. A New Era of Pollution Progress in Urban China? Journal of Economics Perspectives. Volume 31, Number 1, Winter 2017, Pages 71–92

II. Coursework & Schedule

Assignment	Description	Requirements	Points
Weekly In-Class Quizzes	Quizzes will be taken on Canvas and will cover videos and material from each week's classes ¹ .	Closed book; open note	30%
Experiential Learning Report			20%
Experiential Learning Presentation	Students will present their experiential learning project to the class.	Described during lecture and in printed guidelines that will be shared with the class	10%
Reflection Activity and Report	Students will conduct a self-assessment of their own carbon footprint and identify ways to reduce their own contribution to emissions. They will write a 2000-word report. See Canvas for more details.	Described during lecture and in printed guidelines that will be shared with the class	10%
Attendance is mandatory. Students will participate in in-class discussions every week. These discussions will focus on understanding the material covered during the week. For example, one of the topics examined is adaptation. The discussion that day will consist on giving students a scenario and asking them what adaptation techniques can be used in that scenario. Students will work in groups and introduce the instructor and their classmates to their ideas. All students will receive 4 "free" absence excuses ² .		See Below	30%

1. List of Graded Work

¹ If you miss a quiz submission and have proof for an allowed absence, you can take a make up assessment on May 1st, 10am at ARCH 213. The make up assessment is of equivalent difficulty but is on paper/pencil and closed notes. ² If you miss more than 4 lectures, you will have to take an attendance make up assessment to make up for all the lectures missed beyond 4. The make up assessment is of equivalent difficulty but is on paper/pencil and closed notes. It is given on May 1st, 10am at ARCH 213.

2. Weekly Course Schedule.

Week (Module)	Lecture and/or Activity	What to read:
1	 Orientation and syllabus Overview of global greenhouse gas emissions and the economy, legal context. 	Syllabus, Course overview, Climate Casino Chapter 1.
1	 Overview of global greenhouse gas emissions and the economy, tipping points, externalities, legal context 	
2	• Holiday	Holiday
2	Experiential Learning Project Instructions (fully)	Experiential Learning Project Guidelines
3	 Energy use statistics for selected countries in the Americas/Caribbean, Africa, Asia, Oceania, and Europe (ex: Argentina, China, Ethiopia, Germany, Iran, UAE) Climate change incentives Announce groups Watch first half (first 50 minutes) of Ice on Fire and take notes (quiz to follow soon). Topics covered on the documentary include: Measuring gases in Colorado, Iceland's current situation, Arctic circle, Santa Rosa fires, Redwood Forest, and direct air capture in Switzerland. 	Climate Casino Chapter 2
3	Experiential learning assignment team meeting 1	Climate Casino Chapter 3
4	 How to use library business resources Watch second half of Ice on Fire (last 50 minutes) Comment on Ice on Fire 	
4	 Why is climate change an economic problem? Some numbers Decarbonization Carbon intensity 	Ice Core readings linked on Canvas, Climate Casino Chapter 4
5	ModellingDICE Model	
5	• Experiential learning assignment team meeting 2	Climate Casino Chapter 5

6	 Special topic: Alberta energy case study Group discussion: Decarbonization Future climate change Science behind climate change Climate models Uncertainty 	
6	 Variability of past climate Ice core data Tipping points 	
7	Reflection Assignment (in-class work)	
7	"Fleeing Climate Change" documentary	
8	 Oceans and weather Tipping points Public goods and global climate change 	
8	• Experiential learning assignment team meeting 3	Climate Casino Chapter 6
9	 Managed Systems Unmanaged Systems IAMs vs actual data Farming and human health 	Climate Casino Chapters 7 and 8
9	 Plants and CO2 Farming and human health Randomized experiments in economics Health impacts in USA 	
10	 Unmanageable risks Ocean acidification "Thinking globally to mitigate climate change" 	Climate Casino Chapters 9 and 10
10	Experiential learning assignment team meeting 4	
11	Unmanageable risksClimate simulation	Climate Casino Chapters 11 and 12
11	Experiential learning assignment team meeting 5	Climate Casino Chapters 13 and 14
12	 Wildlife species loss Adaptation and geoengineering Mitigation Cost of slowing down climate change 	Climate Casino Chapters 15 and 16
12	 Finalize experiential learning project Group peer review 	Climate Casino Chapters 17 and 18

13	 Costs of slowing down climate change Climate policy: balancing costs and benefits 	Climate Casino Chapters 19 and 20
13	Climate policyCarbon prices	Climate Casino Chapters 21, 22, 23.
14	 Cap and Trade Criticism to models presented Harmonized international prices 	
14	Prepare presentations	
15	Group presentations	

Due dates:

Due Date	Details	
Mon Jan 8, 2024	Discussion Topic <u>Bitcoin discussion</u>	
Wed Jan 10, 2024	Quiz <u>Quiz 1</u>	
Wed Jan 17, 2024	Assignment <u>Experiential learning</u> brainstorm	
Mon Jan 22, 2024	Discussion Topic water wars	
Wed Jan 24, 2024	Assignment <u>Experiential Learning</u> meeting 1	(No penalty until Jan 28)
Wed Jan 31, 2024	Quiz <u>Quiz 3</u>	
Mon Feb 5, 2024	Quiz <u>Quiz 4</u>	
Wed Feb 7, 2024	Assignment Experiential learning meeting 2	(No penalty until Feb 11)
Mon Feb 12, 2024	Discussion Topic <u>Decarbonization</u>	

Due Date	Details	
Wed Feb 14, 2024	Quiz <u>Quiz 5</u>	
Mon Feb 19, 2024	Assignment <u>Reflection</u>	(No penalty until Feb 25)
Mon Feb 26, 2024	Quiz <u>Quiz 6</u>	
Wed Feb 28, 2024	Assignment Experiential learning meeting 3	(No penalty until Mar 3)
Mon Mar 4, 2024	Quiz <u>Quiz 7</u>	
Mon Mar 18, 2024	Quiz <u>Quiz 9</u>	
Wed Mar 20, 2024	Assignment <u>Experiential learning</u> meeting 4	(No penalty until Mar 24)
Mon Mar 25, 2024	Assignment Simulations	
Wed Mar 27, 2024	Assignment <u>Experiential learning</u> meeting 5	(No penalty until Mar 31)
Wed Apr 3, 2024	Assignment <u>Experiential learning</u> assignment	(No penalty until April 7)
	Assignment <u>Experiential learning:</u> <u>Peer review</u>	(No penalty until April 7)
Mon Apr 8, 2024	Quiz <u>Quiz 12</u>	
Mon Apr 15, 2024	Quiz <u>Quiz 13</u>	
Wed Apr 17, 2024	Quiz <u>Quiz 14</u>	

Due Date	Details	
Sun Apr 21, 2024	Assignment Experiential learning assignment: Oral presentation slides	due by 11:59pm
Mon Apr 22, 2024 Or Wed April 24, 2024	Assignment Oral Presentations: Presentation (4/22 or 4/24 at random)	(Randomly assigned to one of these)

Note: We may cover some material slower or faster than the schedule depending on the pace of the lectures and circumstances. If we have time left over, we will cover additional topics. Possible additional topics include pollution in baseball, expected effects in larger ocean animals, pollution in China, and energy efficiency.

*** Please use the Canvas Modules for more up to date information on exactly what will be covered on each class. The Canvas Modules will be updated regularly to keep up with the course pace.

III. Grading

1. Statement on Attendance and Participation

Attendance and Participation:

Attendance is mandatory. Absences can be excused with documentation of a conflict or activity that is explicitly listed in the UF Attendance Policy.

Requirements for class attendance and make-up exams, assignments, and other work in this course are consistent with university policies that can be found at: <u>https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/attendance-policies/</u>

The participation portion of your grade for this class will be calculated on the basis of your attendance and your participation in class activities. Since the pedagogical approach of this course depends heavily on student engagement and interaction, you are required to participate in class activities. **You must bring a laptop to each lecture.**

2. Make Ups

All Make Ups for this course are taken on May 1st, 10am, in ARCH 213, NO EXCEPTIONS If you miss attendance points: All students get 4 freebies. You can miss up to 4 lectures, no questions asked. I will remove these from your attendance grade during the last week of class. If you miss more than 4 attendance points, you can take an assessment on May 1st, 10am. Your score on the assessment will replace the attendance score. You will be required to provide evidence for all lectures missed in printed form when you show up to the make up attendance assessment. Do not email me the proof prior to the assessment. You are required to bring it with you, in printed out papers showing proof for each missed lecture on May 1st. Acceptable proof includes: doctor's notes, sports team travel letter, etc. Note that the proof is required for all absences (not just those beyond 4). If you have excessive absences, I can walk you through a medical withdrawal.

If you miss a quiz: You can take a make up assessment on May 1st, 10am. Your score on the assessment will replace the score for any missed quiz. You will have to submit proof of why you missed the quiz when you show up to take the assessment on May 1st. Do not email me the proof, I need it printed out.

If you miss the reflection assignment: You can take a make up essay reflection assignment on May 1st, 10am. This essay will be pen/pencil. Bring a pen/pencil to take it. You must also bring printed proof of why you missed the reflection assignment with you.

If you miss your group presentation: You can take a make up assessment on May 1st, 10am. Your score on the assessment will replace the score for the missed presentation. You will have to submit proof of why you missed the presentation when you show up to take the assessment on May 1st. The proof must be printed out.

Information about the make up assessment taken on May 1st:

A. The make up for quizzes, presentation, and/or classwork (except for reflection) missed with proof of absence is a test. The test is open textbook, but not open laptop/notes. You must have a physical copy of the textbook (no e-books or electronics allowed). It is a pen/paper test.

B. The make up for the reflection assessment is a closed book pen and paper essay.

3. Grading Scale

For information on how UF assigns grade points, visit: <u>https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/grades-grading-policies/</u>

Name:	Range:	
A	100 %	to 94.0%
A-	< 94.0 %	to 90.0%
B+	< 90.0 %	to 87.0%
В	< 87.0 %	to 84.0%
B-	< 84.0 %	to 80.0%
C+	< 80.0 %	to 77.0%
С	< 77.0 %	to 74.0%
C-	< 74.0 %	to 70.0%
D+	< 70.0 %	to 67.0%
D	< 67.0 %	to 64.0%
D-	< 64.0 %	to 61.0%
F	< 61.0 %	to 0.0%

4. Grading Rules

- Any complaints about grading should be submitted within 2 weeks of the item being graded.
- All assignments are to be submitted during class (they all consist on classwork, except for the power point presentation). Late assignments are penalized as follows: 1-5 hours late: 0 penalty, more than 10 hours late: 100% penalty.
- If you miss a quiz, reflection paper, etc, the make up is described in section 2 above.

IV. Quest Learning Experiences

1. Details of Experiential Learning Component

Students write a plan for how a business could reduce its carbon footprint by analyzing the firm's sustainability report if they have one. If the firm does not have a sustainability report you will create one. The plan should include a list of initiatives and an estimate of the cost of introducing these initiatives. Students will write a 5-10 paper outlining the specific initiatives and any obstacles they believe firms may face in implementing these initiatives.

All students will submit a group report and present their plan or survey to the class during the last weeks of the term. Detailed assignment instructions will be given during lecture and provided in printed handouts. 10% of each student's group grade will be based on filling out a peer review form of each team members' participation to prevent free-riding.

2. Details of Self-Reflection Component

All students will complete a self-assessment of their own carbon footprint and identify meaningful ways to reduce it. Generally speaking, this reflection activity consists of four steps:

- 1. Calculate your carbon footprint using the Nature Conservancy and the EPA's calculators.
 - https://www.nature.org/en-us/get-involved/how-to-help/carbon-footprint-calculator/

- <u>https://www3.epa.gov/carbon-footprint-calculator/</u>
- 2. Choose 3 ways to reduce your carbon footprint from the options offered by the EPA calculator and recalculate your carbon footprint under the assumption that you follow through with your 3 ideas.
- 3. Write a report. Include the following:
 - A print out of the results from each calculator
 - A list of the 3 reductions you calculated. Explain why you chose to reduce your footprint this way and the amount by which your footprint calculation as reduced.
 - A list of 3 reductions not available on the EPA website that you would consider incorporating into your daily life.
- 4. Be ready to discuss your results and report in class.

More detailed assignment instructions will be given during lecture and provided in a printed handout.

In class discussions will also include self-reflection components which will address the material being covered. For example, during the carbon tax section, students will discuss in which ways a carbon tax would affect them.

V. General Education and Quest Objectives & SLOs

1. This Course's Objectives—Gen Ed Primary Area and Quest

Social and Behavioral Sciences Objectives →	Quest 2 Objectives 🗲	This Course's Objectives → (This course will)	Objectives will be Accomplished By: (This course will accomplish the objective in the box at left by)
Social and behavioral science courses provide instruction in the history, key themes, principles, terminology, and underlying theory or methodologies used in the social and behavioral sciences.	Address in relevant ways the history, key themes, principles, terminologies, theories, or methodologies of the various social or biophysical science disciplines that enable us to address pressing questions and challenges about human society and/or the state of our planet.	draw on social science tools to propose solutions to the carbon footprint of local businesses.	connecting emissions to the seemingly self-interested decisions of individual's and firms' through the use of incentives such as carbon taxes or programs such as tradable permits.
Students will learn to identify, describe and explain social institutions, structures or processes.	Present different social and/or biophysical science methods and theories and consider how their biases and influences shape pressing questions about the human condition and/or the state of our planet.	explain the human decisions that have contributed to global climate change with an emphasis on the national and international laws and regulations that shape individuals' and firm's incentives to pollute.	 identifying individual national laws and international treaties that create the legal landscape governing polluting activities, understand how carbon taxes and tradable permits work, and applying the cost-benefit approach that underlies economic analyses of individual decisions and societal wellbeing.

Social and Behavioral Sciences Objectives 🗲	Quest 2 Objectives 🗲	This Course's Objectives → (This course will)	Objectives will be Accomplished By: (This course will accomplish the objective in the box at left by)
These courses emphasize the effective application of accepted problem-solving techniques.	Enable students to analyze and evaluate (in writing and other forms of communication appropriate to the social and/or biophysical sciences) qualitative or quantitative data relevant to pressing questions concerning human society and/or the state of our planet.	 understand the cost-benefit approach that underlies economic analyses of individual decisions and societal wellbeing, and demonstrate how this analysis explains the continued prevalence of emissions that are known to contribute to global climate change, environmental decay, and human suffering. 	 presenting economic methodologies for studying individual behavior, understanding several national and international consequences of global climate change, and discussing national and international policies aimed at reducing emissions.
Students will apply formal and informal qualitative or quantitative analysis to examine the processes and means by which individuals make personal and group decisions, as well as the evaluation of opinions, outcomes or human behavior.	Analyze critically the role social and/or the biophysical sciences play in the lives of individuals and societies and the role they might play in students' undergraduate degree programs.	demonstrate that individual and firm decisions create global climate change.	 identifying the primary national and international sources of global carbon and Sulphur emissions, identifying the emissions contributions of local firms and proposing mitigation strategies, and identifying personal carbon footprints and proposing behavioral changes that can

Social and Behavioral Sciences Objectives 🗲	Quest 2 Objectives 🗲	This Course's Objectives → (This course will)	Objectives will be Accomplished By: (This course will accomplish the objective in the box at left by)
			reduce individual emissions contributions.
Students are expected to assess and analyze ethical perspectives in individual and societal decisions.	Explore or directly reference social and/or biophysical science resources outside the classroom and explain how engagement with those resources complements classroom work.	facilitate self-reflection of students' own carbon footprints and thus their contribution to global climate change, environmental decay, and human suffering.	 pursuing a carbon footprint self-assessment, and identifying ways to mitigate that footprint.

2. This Course's Student Learning Outcomes (SLOs)—Gen Ed <u>Primary</u> Area and Quest

	Social and Behavioral Sciences SLOs → Students will be able to	Quest 2 SLOs → Students will be able to	This Course's SLOs → Students will be able to	Assessment Student competencies will be assessed through
Content	Identify, describe, and explain the history, underlying theory and methodologies used.	Identify, describe, and explain the cross-disciplinary dimensions of a pressing societal issue or challenge as represented by the social sciences and/or biophysical sciences incorporated into the course.	Identify, describe, and explain the national and international policies and regulations governing global climate emissions, the standard cost-benefit analysis employed in economic assessments of global climate change, environmental decay, and human suffering.	Class participation, In- class Activities and Quizzes

	Social and Behavioral Sciences SLOs → Students will be able to	Quest 2 SLOs → Students will be able to	This Course's SLOs → Students will be able to	Assessment Student competencies will be assessed through
Critical Thinking	Identify and analyze key elements, biases and influences that shape thought within the subject area. Approach issues and problems within the discipline from multiple perspectives.	Critically analyze quantitative or qualitative data appropriate for informing an approach, policy, or praxis that addresses some dimension of an important societal issue or challenge.	Analyze and Evaluate global carbon and sulphur emissions data, national and international trends in emissions data, and the legal and regulatory environment that shapes individuals' and firms' incentives to emit.	Class participation, In- class Activities and Quizzes
Communication	Communicate knowledge, thoughts and reasoning clearly and effectively.	Develop and present , in terms accessible to an educated public, clear and effective responses to proposed approaches, policies, or practices that address important societal issues or challenges.	Develop and Present a environmental impact analysis and carbon mitigation plan for a local business.	Experiential Learning Report, Experiential Learning Presentation
Connection	N/A	Connect course content with critical reflection on their intellectual, personal, and professional development at UF and beyond.	Connect course content to personal decisions by conducting self-assessments of each student's own carbon footprint.	Class participation, Reflection Report

3. This Course's Student Learning Outcomes (SLOs)—International Studies

	International SLOs → Students will be able to	This Course's SLOs → Students will be able to	Assessment Student competencies will be assessed through
Content	Identify, describe, and explain the historical, cultural, economic, political, and/or social experiences and processes that characterize the contemporary world.	Identify, describe, and explain the national and international policies and regulations governing global climate emissions, the standard cost-benefit analysis employed in economic assessments of global climate change, environmental decay, and human suffering.	Class participation, In- class Activities and Quizzes

	International SLOs → Students will be able to	This Course's SLOs → Students will be able to	Assessment Student competencies will be assessed through
Critical Thinking	Analyze and reflect on the ways in which cultural, economic, political, and/or social systems and beliefs mediate understandings of an increasingly connected contemporary world.	 Analyze and Evaluate global carbon and Sulphur emissions data, national and international trends in emissions data, and the legal and regulatory environment that shapes individuals' and firms' incentives to emit. Evaluate country-level data regarding GHG emission, pollution, and subsidies globally. Analyze differences across pollution and pollution-reduction strategies. Analyze country case studies of areas where climate change adaptation is occurring. Evaluate international cooperation agreements such as the Paris Accord and UN Forest initiatives. Understand international free-riding incentives. Analyze carbon taxes and tradable permit regulations across countries. 	Class participation, In- class Activities and Quizzes

VI. Required Policies

1. Students Requiring Accommodation

Students with disabilities who experience learning barriers and would like to request academic accommodations should connect with the Disability Resource Center by visiting https://disability.ufl.edu/students/get-started/. It is important for students to share their accommodation letter with their instructor and discuss their access needs, as early as possible in the semester.

2. UF Evaluations Process

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/.

3. University Honesty Policy

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." The Honor Code

(https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TAs in this class.

4. Counseling and Wellness Center

Contact information for the Counseling and Wellness Center: <u>https://counseling.ufl.edu/</u> (352) 392-1575; and the University Police Department: 392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies.

5. The Writing Studio

The writing studio is committed to helping University of Florida students meet their academic and professional goals by becoming better writers. Visit the writing studio online at http://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/ or in 2215 Turlington Hall for one-on-one consultations and workshops.